

8. Conclusion

Table 1: Report Guideline Topics Covered by the Country Reports in 2005

	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Fiji	India	Indonesia	Japan*	Korea DPR	Korea, Rep. of	Lao PDR	Malaysia	Myanmar	Nepal	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Tonga	Viet Nam	
1. Introduction	1	1	1	1	1	1			1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1.1 Highlights																						19
2. Outbreaks	1	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	4	3	3	2	1	3	1	2	1	1	1	0	1	
2.1 Infested crops																						13
2.2 Causal organisms																						14
2.3 Estimated loss																						5
2.4 Control Measures																						5
2.5 Invasive species																						9
3. IPM	0	5	5	3	3	6	4	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	1	6	5	6	5	0	2	
3.1 IPM policy																						12
3.2 IPM programmes																						19
3.3 IPM research																						9
3.4 Cooperation																						10
3.5 Pest control																						17
3.6 Extension																						14
4. Plant Quarantine	8	8	6	10	4	10	7	4	4	7	3	12	8	12	6	3	11	9	7	3	3	
4.1 NPPO structure																						18
PQ network																						10
Legislation																						10
Updates																						6
Address																						15
4.2 ISPM																						5
ISPM 15																						13
4.3 PRA																						14
4.4 Regulated pests																						14
4.5 Pest free places																						13
4.6 IPP																						8
4.7 PCE																						12
4.8 Proposals																						7
5. Pesticides	0	5	1	7	1	6	4	7	2	2	5	7	6	7	0	5	4	5	7	0	2	
5.1 Regulations																						14
5.2 Rotterdam																						9
5.3 Code																						9
5.4 Residues																						11
5.5 Biopesticides																						14
5.6 Banned																						14
5.7 Address																						12
6. Cooperation			1	1		1	1	1	1		1	1	1	1		1			1		1	
																						13
7. NPPO Address	1		1	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
																						18
8. Conclusion		1	1	1	1	1				1	1		1	1			1		1			
																						11
	11	23	19	27	12	29	21	19	16	19	20	29	24	31	10	19	24	23	24	5	10	

* Japan is not a member country of APPPC.

Observations (from 21 country reports)

- Notably Australia, New Zealand and Tonga only responded to PQ questions and skipped entire reporting sections.
- Questions were answered on a 'pick and choose' basis dependent on personal preference and institutional mandate.

Notes

- Reporting too inconsistent to allow for a coherent assessment of the situation.

Table 2: Department Affiliation of Meeting Participants

	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Fiji	India	Indonesia	Japan*	Korea DPR	Korea, Rep. of	Lao PDR	Malaysia	Myanmar	Nepal	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Tonga	Viet Nam	
Delegates																						
General Plant Protection						2	2					2							1			11
Plant Quarantine				2			2					3							7			10
Biosecurity	2														2							2
Pesticide Control																			2			4
Extension																			8			2
Research																			12			2
Other (DIC, Embassy)									2										5			4
	2	1	1	6	1	2	4	1	2	2	1	6	1	1	1	1	2	2	35	1	1	74

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Observations

- 7 countries were only represented by a general plant protection delegate
- 6 countries were represented by a plant quarantine person
- 4 countries had delegates from both plant protection and plant quarantine
- 3 countries had pesticide control delegates in addition to other delegates

Table 3: Responsibilities of official ‘NPPO’

	PQ-PRA	PQ-Inspection	PQ-Treatment	Invasive Species	Pest M.-Extension	Pest M.-Intervention	Pest M.-IPM	Pest M.-Research	Pesticides-Registration	Pesticides-Enforcem.	Pesticides-Food Monit	Pesticides-Envir. Mon	Conventions				
													WTO-SPS	PIC-DNA	POP-NFP	Basel-NFP	
NPPO																	
Bangladesh														x	-	x	x
Lao PDR														-	?	x	-
Myanmar														x	-	x	-
Nepal														x	-	MoA	x
India														MoA	MoA	x	x
Viet Nam																x	x
Pakistan																-	x
Sri Lanka														x	MoA	-	x
Malaysia														MoA	MoA	x	x
Cambodia														-	-	x	x
Philippines														DoA	-	x	x
Fiji														MoA	-	-	-
Indonesia															MoA	x	x
Tonga														MoA	-	x	-
Korea DPR			?											-	x	-	-
New Zealand														MoA	MoA	x	x
Australia														DoA	DoA	x	x
China														x	MoA	x	x
Japan*														x	x	x	x
Korea, Rep. of									RDA					MAF	RDA	-	x
Thailand															DoA	x	x
														4	2		
	21	16			11				7					12	11	1	0

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Observations

- Chart is based on incomplete information
- Responsible for full range of plant protection functions (incl. pesticides) = 4 countries
- Responsible for plant quarantine and pest control = 11 countries
- Responsible for plant quarantine = 16 countries
- Network of specialized organizations = 5 countries
- Only 4 NPPO are WTO-SPS focal points
- Only 2 NPPO are Rotterdam Convention DNA
- None of the NPPO are linked to the Stockholm or Basel Conventions

Notes

- All countries have plant protection organizations, but not all have a unified organization
- In some countries, the official NPPO only represents a country focal point, not an organization

To Be Considered

- Avoid the term “NPPO”; instead refer to plant quarantine/phytosanitary service

Table 4: Conclusion (in the Country Reports 2005)

	Australia	Bangladesh	Cambodia	China	Fiji	India	Indonesia	Japan*	Korea DPR	Korea, Rep. of	Lao PDR	Malaysia	Myanmar	Nepal	New Zealand	Pakistan	Philippines	Sri Lanka	Thailand	Tonga	Viet Nam		
8. Conclusion																							
No response	■						■	■	■			■			■	■		■	■	■	■	■	10
<i>Importance of</i>																							
WTO/trade			■		■									■					■				4
Intern. coordination												■					■		■				3
IPM/environment		■							■										■				3
Pesticides/food safety		■							■										■				3
PP&Q/Challenges																	■						2
Quality control		■																					1
Biodiversity			■																				1
Production/poverty														■									1
<i>Need to strengthen</i>																							
Infrastructure			■	■							■							■					4
Human resources				■							■												3
Laws/enforcement			■	■							■												3
SPS standards			■	■	■	■					■												3
PRA			■	■																			2
Pesticide reduction			■	■	■	■																	2
Pest diagnosis			■	■	■	■																	1
Extension			■	■	■	■																	1
Farmer decision-making			■	■	■	■																	1
High farm productivity			■	■	■	■																	1
international coop			■	■	■	■																	1
IPM			■	■	■	■																	1
biocontrol			■	■	■	■																	1
APPPC info exchange										■													1

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Observations (from 21 country reports)

- Countries recognize the importance of international trade and coordination
- Importance of environmentally friendly and safe production
- Need to improve infrastructure and human capacities
- Need for legislation, enforcement and standards
- Need for extension, IPM, biocontrol, farmer decision-making

Notes

- Importance of APPPC is recognized

To Be Considered

- Strengthen role of APPPC to facilitate worldwide trends

Annex III

Pilot Consultation on Development of Profiles for the Exchange of Plant Protection Information among APPPC Members

12-13 December 2006, Bangkok, Thailand

AGENDA

1. Welcome Address
2. Affirmation of Objectives of the Meeting
3. Presentation of the Analysis of Past Country Reports and Explanation of the Structure of the Profile
4. Review the Framework of the Profile and Format Items in the Profile
 - Session 1:** Plant Protection Function:
Plant Quarantine
 - Session 2:** Plant Protection Function:
Surveillance and Outbreak Management
 - Session 3:** Plant Protection Function:
Pest Management
 - Session 4:** Plant Protection Function:
Pesticide Management
 - Session 5:** Finalization of the Profile.
5. Other Business and Closing of the Meeting.

**Pilot Consultation on Development of Profiles for the Exchange of Plant
Protection Information among APPPC Members**

12-13 December 2006, Bangkok, Thailand

LIST OF PARTICIPANTS

Cambodia

Mr Hean Vanhan
Deputy Director
Dept. of Agronomy and Agricultural Land
Improvement (DAALI)
Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries
(MAFF)
No. 200, Norodom Blvd., Sangkat Tonle Basak
Chamkarmon, Phnom Penh, Cambodia
Tel: (+855) 12818216
Fax: (+855) 23216655
E-mail: hean_vanhan@yahoo.com

China

Ms Xiaoling Wu
Deputy Division Director
Plant Protection & Plant Quarantine Division
Crop Production Department
Ministry of Agriculture
No. 11 Nongzhanguan Nanli
Beijing 100026, P.R. China
Tel: (+86) 10 6419 2804
Fax: (+86) 10 6419 3376
E-mail: ppq@agri.gov.cn

Indonesia

Mr Suwanda
Director
Centre for Plant Quarantine
Agency for Agricultural Quarantine (AAQ)
Ministry of Agriculture
Jl: Harsono RM No. 3 E Building (5th Floor)
Pasar Minggu, Jakarta Selatan 12550, Indonesia
Tel: (+62) 21 7816482
(mobile-081310939779) /
7805641 ext. 1508
Fax: (+62) 21 7816481 / 7816482 /
7816483
E-mail: suwanda@deptan.go.id;
caqsps@indo.net.id;
pusatkt@indo.net.id

Malaysia

Mr Ho Haw Leng
Principal Assistant Director
Legislation and Import Control Section
Crop Protection and Plant Quarantine Division
Department of Agriculture
Jalan Gallapher
50632 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Tel: (+60) 3 26977170
Fax: (+60) 3 26977164
E-mail: hawlengtho@yahoo.com
Alternative E-mail: hawlengtho@doa.gov.my

Myanmar

Mrs Phyu Phyu Lwin
Manager Plant Protection Division
Ministry of Agriculture and Irrigation
Myanma Agriculture Service
Plant Protection Division
Bayintnaung Road (Kanbe Road)
West Gyogone
Insein P.O. 11011 (Yankin Township)
Yangon, Myanmar
Tel: (+095) 1 663343
Fax: (+095) 1 667991
E-mail: pyonepyone@168city.com
(through Pyone)
Alternative E-mails:
mbayercs@mptmail.net.mm;
mu_thein@coolpets.net; and
msdk@coolpets.net

Pakistan

Mr Allah Rakha Asi
Plant Protection Adviser and Director General
Department of Plant Protection
Ministry of Agriculture
Karachi 75100, Pakistan
Tel: 9221-9248607
Fax: 9221-9248673
E-mails: dg1@plantprotection.gov.pk;
Allah_rakha@hotmail.com

Sri Lanka

Dr (Ms) K.K.S. Fernando
 Director Seed Certification and Plant Protection
 Centre
 Department of Agriculture
 Seed Certification and Plant Protection Centre
 Ministry of Agriculture, Livestock, Land and
 Irrigation
 No. 1 Sarasavi Mawatha
 Peradeniya, Sri Lanka
 Tel: (+94) 81 238 4226 / 238 8088
 Fax: (+94) 81 238 8077
 E-mails: scppc@slt.net.lk;
 nimik@slt.net.lk (personal)

Thailand

Mr Wichar Thitiprasert
 Director
 Office of Agricultural Regulation
 Pesticide Application Research Group
 Department of Agriculture
 50 Phaholyothin Road
 Chatuchak, Bangkok 10900, Thailand
 Tel: (+662) 579 8576
 Fax: (+662) 579 5084
 E-mail: wichar@doa.go.th

Mr Paisan Ratanasatien
 Director
 Entomology Group
 Department of Agriculture
 50 Phaholyothin Road
 Chatuchak, Bangkok 10900, Thailand
 Tel: (+662) 579 1061
 Fax: (+662) 579 4855
 E-mail: mrpaisan91@yahoo.co.th

Mr Surapol Yinasawapun
 Senior Agricultural Scientist
 Plant Quarantine Research Group
 Department of Agriculture
 50 Phaholyothin Road
 Chatuchak, Bangkok 10900, Thailand
 Tel: (+662) 940 6775 ext. 102
 Fax : (+662) 579 4158
 E-mail: syinasawapun@yahoo.com

Viet Nam

Mr Hoang Trung
 Chief, Plant Quarantine Division (PPD)
 Plant Protection Department
 Ministry of Agriculture and Rural Development
 149, Ho Dac Di Street
 Dong Da District
 Hanoi, Viet Nam
 Tel: (+84) 5331033
 Fax: (+84) 5330043
 E-mail: pqd@fpt.vn

FAO/Regional Office

Mr Piao Yongfan
 Plant Protection officer
 FAO Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific
 Maliwan Mansion
 39 Phra Atit Road
 Bangkok 10200, Thailand
 Tel: (+662) 697 4268
 Fax: (+662) 697 4445
 E-mail: Yongfan.piao@fao.org

Mr Gerd Walter-Echol
 Consultant
 FAO Regional Office for Asia and the Pacific
 Maliwan Mansion
 39 Phra Atit Road
 Bangkok 10200, Thailand
 Tel: (+662) 697 4101
 Fax: (+662) 697 4445
 E-mail: Gerd.walterechols@gmail.com